## Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge Ordinary Level

## MAXIMUM MARK: 80

## MARK SCHEME NOTES

The following notes are intended to aid interpretation of mark schemes in general, but individual mark schemes may include marks awarded for specific reasons outside the scope of these notes.

Types of mark
M - Method marks are given for a correct method.
A - Accuracy marks are given for an accurate answer following a correct method.
B - B marks are given for a correct statement or step, independent of method marks.

## Abbreviations

ag answer given
art answer rounds to
cao correct answer only
dep dependent
ft follow through after error
isw ignore subsequent working
oe or equivalent
sc special case
soi seen or implied
www without wrong working

| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1(\mathrm{a})$ | $\frac{11}{35}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $1(\mathrm{~b})$ | $\frac{18}{35}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| $2(\mathrm{a})$ | 42 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $2(\mathrm{~b})$ | 4 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $3(\mathrm{a})$ | 14 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $3(\mathrm{~b})$ | 0.3 oe | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $4(\mathrm{a})$ | $4.8 \times 10^{7}$ cao | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $4(\mathrm{~b})$ | $9.3 \times 10^{6}$ oe | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $1.85 \times 10^{7}-9.2 \times 10^{6}$ oe |
| $4(\mathrm{c})$ | $5.1 \times 10^{8}$ cao | $\mathbf{1}$ | After 0 in (a) and (c), allow 1 for a <br> correct (c) in any form |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $5(\mathrm{a})$ | $4 p(4+p)$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $5(\mathrm{~b})$ | $(x+2 a)(y+3 a)$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for any partial factorisation |
| $5(\mathrm{c})$ | $(2 x-5)(x+4)$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for $(2 x+5)(x-4)$ or $(2 x-5)(x-4)$ <br> or $(2 x+5)(x+4)$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $6(\mathrm{a})$ | $\frac{4}{9}$ oe | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $6(\mathrm{~b})$ | 840 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $7(\mathrm{a})$ | $2 \mathbf{p}+3 \mathbf{q}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $7(\mathrm{~b})$ | $2 \mathbf{p}+2 \mathbf{q}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $7(\mathrm{c})$ | $-2 \mathbf{p}+\mathbf{q}$ ft | $\mathbf{1}$ | Accept $3 \mathbf{q}$ - their $(\mathbf{b}) \mathbf{f t}$ |


| Question | Answer |  | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $8(\mathrm{a})$ | 4 | $16 \quad 30 \quad 52 \quad 70 \quad 80$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $8(\mathrm{~b})$ | Correct ft curve | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for at least 5 correct $\mathbf{f t}$ points |  |
| $8(\mathrm{c})$ | 16 to $19 \quad \mathbf{~ f t}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for their cumulative frequency (CF) <br> at $m=45 \quad \mathbf{f t}$ <br> After 0, allow $\mathbf{B 1}$ for $80-$ their CF at <br> $m=44$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $9(\mathrm{a})$ | 81 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $9(\mathrm{~b})$ | 8 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $9(\mathrm{c})$ | $\sqrt{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $10(\mathrm{a})$ | $\left(\begin{array}{ll}11 & -6 \\ -1 & -2\end{array}\right)$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for 3 or 2 correct elements |
| $10(\mathrm{~b})$ | $\left(\begin{array}{ll}\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 2\end{array}\right)$ or $\frac{1}{2}\left(\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4\end{array}\right)$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for determinant $\mathrm{A}=2$, |
| or for $k\left(\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4\end{array}\right)$ | $\mathbf{o e}$ |  |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :--- |
| 11 | $-1,-\frac{17}{20},-\frac{4}{5}, 0, \frac{3}{4}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for 4 correct when one is covered or <br> B1 for reversed answer |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $12(\mathrm{a})$ | $F$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $12(\mathrm{~b})$ | $E$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 13 | $(a=) 8.75$ oe <br> $(b=) 6$ oe | $\mathbf{3}$ | B2 for one correct www or B1 for $\frac{4}{7}$ |
|  |  | or $\frac{7}{4}$ oe seen |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :--- |
| $14(\mathrm{a})$ | $-\frac{5}{8}$, or -0.625, cao | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $14(\mathrm{~b})$ | $\frac{7}{2 x+3}$ oe | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for $2 x^{\prime} y^{\prime}+3 x=7$ oe (condone <br> swaps of $x$ and ' $y$ ') with both variables <br> on the same side. |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $15(\mathrm{a})$ | $(R=) 3 p^{3}$ seen | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $15(\mathrm{~b})$ | 4 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $192=3 p^{3} \quad$ oe |
| $15(\mathrm{c})$ | (Diagram) 2 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $16(\mathrm{a})$ | $[0] 818$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $16(\mathrm{~b})$ | 33 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $17(\mathrm{a})$ | 79 cao | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $17(\mathrm{~b})$ | $n(n+1)+(n+2)^{2}$ oe | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $17(\mathrm{c})$ | $(A=) 2,(B=) 5,(C=) 4$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for two of these or M1 for <br> comparison with their $(b)$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $18(\mathrm{a})$ | $\frac{9}{25}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $18(\mathrm{~b})$ | $\frac{3}{t^{3}}$ or $3 t^{-3}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $18(\mathrm{c})$ | $\frac{x^{2}}{3 y}$ or $\frac{1}{3} x^{2} y^{-1}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19(a) | The correct diagram | 1 |  |
| 19(b) | The correct diagram $\square$ | 1 |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 20 | Completely correct net | $\mathbf{3}$ | M1 for 2 correct rectangular faces <br> M1 for another correct triangular face |
|  | 3 |  |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $21(\mathrm{a})$ | 0.4 oe | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $21(\mathrm{~b})$ | 12 or their $(\mathbf{a}) \times 30 \mathrm{ft}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $21(\mathrm{c})$ | 0.83 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $22(\mathrm{a})$ | $264^{\circ}$ to $268^{\circ}$ inclusive | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $22(\mathrm{~b})$ | Acceptable quadrilateral $A B C D$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| 22(c)(i) | Acceptable perpendicular bisector of $A B$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| 22(c)(ii) | Acceptable bisector of angle $A B C$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| 22(d) | Correct region (top left-hand corner) <br> shaded | $\mathbf{1}$ | dep on two reasonably accurate <br> intersecting lines |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 23 | Any number between 4 and 5 | $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for $x<5$, or for $5>x$ seen <br> This may appear as, e.g. $4<x<5$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $24(\mathrm{a})$ | 18 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $24(\mathrm{~b})$ | 4 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $25(\mathrm{a})$ | $48^{\circ}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $25(\mathrm{~b})$ | $66^{\circ}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $25(\mathrm{c})$ | $24^{\circ}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $25(\mathrm{~d})$ | $35^{\circ}$ or their $\frac{\mathbf{( a )}}{2} \mathbf{f t}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $26(\mathrm{a})$ | $(-) 2$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $26(\mathrm{~b})$ | 20 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $26(\mathrm{c})$ | 600 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| $26(\mathrm{~d})$ | 40 or $\left.10+30 \times 1 \frac{\text { their }(\mathbf{a})}{2} \right\rvert\, \mathbf{f t}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |

